# Why EV Design, Development, and Production Require Digital Twin Technology

The shift to hyrbid and pure electric vehicles (EVs) brings significant changes to all aspects of auto manufacturing, including design, development, production, and supply chains. Vehicle architecture, crash safety, electrical systems, and software development all need to be reimagined for all forms of EVs. Leading manufacturers are turning to digital twin technology to address these issues.

### EVs by the Numbers

More than **one in five cars** sold worldwide in 2024 will be electric. (Source: IEA)

> 1 in 5



Electric Vehicle batter pack costs are **90% lower** than in 2008. (Source: <u>DOE</u>)

~Half

Over its lifetime, the average new electric vehicle produces **about half** the the greenhouse gas emissions of an equivalent vehicle burning gasoline or diesel. (Source: <u>Union of Concerned Scientists</u>) 62% to 86%

Electric vehicles will account for **62% to 86%** of global sales by 2030. (Source: RMI)



### **Top Challenges**

#### Design Challenges

- Battery efficiency and range
  - Vehicle dynamics
  - Thermal management

#### **Development Challenges**

- Battery technology
- Software and integration
- Material and parts sourcing

## How Digital Twin Help

#### Vehicle Design and Optimization

- Replicate physical properties
- Simulate real-world conditions
- Test different scenarios

#### Manufacturing Process Optimization

- Test assembly line workflows
- Simulate manufacturing processes

#### Battery Development and Management

- Optimize battery life
- Simulate battery performance
   under different conditions

Benefits	<ul> <li>Identify bottlenecks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Monitor battery health</li> </ul>
Reduced costs	<ul> <li>Lower production costs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extended battery life</li> </ul>
Easier to innovate	<ul> <li>Reduced downtime</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enhanced safety</li> </ul>

### How Siemens Helps

Siemens offers a comprehensive suite of solutions to support the use of digital twins in the design, development, and production all forms of electric vehicles (EVs). Its offerings are part of the broader Siemens Xcelerator portfolio, which integrates software, hardware, and services to enable digital transformation in industries, including automotive.



### **RT**Insights Research

# SIEMENS